§ 1469.4

§ 1469.4 Significant resource concerns.

- (a) Soil quality and water quality are nationally significant resource concerns for all land uses.
- (b) For each sign-up, the Chief may determine additional nationally significant resource concerns for all land uses. Such significant resource concerns will reflect pressing conservation needs and emphasize off-site environmental benefits. In addition, the Chief may approve other priority resource concerns for which enhancement payments will be offered for specific locations and land uses.

§ 1469.5 Eligibility requirements.

- (a) In general—To be eligible to participate in CSP:
- (1) Applicants must meet the requirements for eligible applicants, including any additional eligibility criteria and contract requirements that may be included in a CSP sign-up notice pursuant to §1469.6(c);
- (2) Land must meet the definition of eligible land; and
- (3) The application must meet the conservation standards established pursuant to this section.
- (b) Applicants may submit only one application for each sign-up. Producers who are participants in an existing conservation stewardship contract are not eligible to submit another application.
- (c) Eligible applicants. To be eligible to participate, an applicant must—
- (1) Be in compliance with the highly erodible land and wetland conservation provisions found in 7 CFR Part 12;
- (2) Have control of the land for the life of the proposed contract period.
- (i) The Chief may make an exception for land allotted by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Tribal land, or other instances in which the Chief determines that there is sufficient assurance of control: and
- (ii) If the applicant is a tenant, the applicant must provide NRCS with the written evidence or assurance of control from the landowner;
- (3) Share in risk of producing any crop or livestock and be entitled to share in the crop or livestock available for marketing from the agricultural operation (landlords and owners are ineligible to submit an application for

- exclusively cash rented agricultural operations);
- (4) Complete a benchmark condition inventory for the entire agricultural operation or the portion being enrolled in accordance with §1469.7(a); and
- (5) Supply information, as required by NRCS, to determine eligibility for the program, including but not limited to information related to eligibility criteria in the sign-up notice, and information to verify the applicant's status as a beginning or a limited resource farmer or rancher.
 - (d) Eligible land:
- (1) To be eligible for enrollment in CSP, land must be:
 - (i) Private agricultural land;
- (ii) Private non-industrial forested land that is an incidental part of the agricultural operation;
- $\begin{array}{c} \hbox{(iii) Agricultural land that is Tribal,} \\ \hbox{allotted, or Indian trust land;} \end{array}$
- (iv) Other incidental parcels, as determined by NRCS, which may include, but are not limited to, land within the bounds of working agricultural land or small adjacent areas (such as center pivot corners, field borders, linear practices, turn rows, intermingled small wet areas or riparian areas); or
- (v) Other land on which NRCS determines that conservation treatment will contribute to an improvement in an identified natural resource concern, including areas outside the boundary of the agricultural land such as farmsteads, ranch sites, barnyards, feedlots, equipment storage areas, material handling facilities, and other such developed areas. Other land must be treated in Tier III contracts; and
- (vi) A majority of the agricultural operation must be within a watershed selected for sign-up.
- (2) The following land is not eligible for enrollment in CSP:
- (i) Land enrolled in the Conservation Reserve Program;
- (ii) Land enrolled in the Wetlands Reserve Program:
- (iii) Land enrolled in the Grassland Reserve Program;
- (iv) Public land including land owned by a Federal, State or local unit of government:
- (v) Land referred to in paragraphs (d)(2)(i), (ii) (iii) and (iv) of this section may not receive CSP payments, but